

Editor-in-Chief

Ryan Seibert

Co-Editor

William Jones-Kline

Editorial Board

Cesar Barraza

Paul Bass

Logan Graham

Brandi Hart

Nolan Kelemen

Audrey Kirkley

Hanora Lucey

Max Marshall

Faculty Advisor

Sam Cowling

Episteme is published annually by a staff of undergraduate students at Denison University.

Please send all inquiries and submissions to:

episteme@denison.edu

Statement of Purpose

Episteme aims to recognize and encourage excellence in undergraduate philosophy. The journal offers students their first opportunity to publish philosophy, and boasts examples of some of the best work currently being done in undergraduate philosophy programs around the world. It is our hope that *Episteme* will help stimulate philosophical dialogue and inquiry among students and faculty at colleges and universities.

The Editors consider papers written by undergraduate students in any area of philosophy. Throughout our history, we have published papers on a wide array of thinkers and topics, ranging from ancient to contemporary and including analytic, continental, and eastern. All submissions undergo a process of blind review and are evaluated according to the following criteria: quality of research, depth of philosophical inquiry, creativity, original insight, and clarity. Final selections are made by vote of the Editors and the editorial board.

Please see the Call for Papers at the back of the journal for information on submitting to our next volume.

EPISTEME

An International Journal of Undergraduate Philosophy

Volume XXX

May 2019

CONTENTS

Statement of Purpose and Editorial Staff	2
Table of Contents	3
Bayesian Methodology as a Tool For Scientific Confirmation	7
Mason Majszak, <i>Loyola University of Chicago</i>	
Are Racial Preferences in Dating Morally Defensible?	36
Mohammad Harith Aslam Khawaja, <i>Amherst College</i>	
American Society: A Thriving Structure For Negative Responses to Difference	48
Jo Grode, <i>George Washington University</i>	
Ends and Persons: A Transcendental Argument	57
David DeMatteo, <i>Reed College</i>	
Communities of Disrespect: What Happens When Personhood is Lost	72
Shaquo Bailey and Tori Shaw, <i>Franklin and Marshall College</i>	

The Editors would like to express their sincere appreciation for the Provost's Office, Kate Tull, and faculty advisor Sam Cowling for their assistance in making the publication of this journal possible.

We extend special gratitude to the other Philosophy Department Faculty: Barbara Fultner, John McHugh, Jonathan Maskit, Mark Moller, Steve Vogel, and Tony Lisska for their support.